

FY 2026 NIFA Accounts of Interest

(In Millions of dollars)

| Research & Education Activities | FY 2024 Enacted | President's Budget Request FY 2025 | House FY 2025 | Senate FY 2025 | House FY 2025 vs. FY 2024 Enacted | Senate FY 2025 vs. FY 2024 Enacted | FY 2025 Enacted | President's Budget Request FY 2026 | House FY 2026 Report | House FY 2026 vs. FY 2025 Enacted |
|---|-----------------|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Hatch Act | 265 | 265 | 265 | 265 | — | — | 265 | 0 | 265 | — |
| McIntire-Stennis Cooperative Forestry Act | 38 | 36 | 38 | 38 | — | — | 38 | 20 | 38 | — |
| Research at 1890 Institutions (Evans-Allen Program) | 89 | 98 | 89 | 89 | — | — | 89 | 50 | 89 | — |
| Payments to the 1994 Institutions | 7 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 1 (14.3%) | — | 7 | 7 | 8 | 1 (14.3%) |
| Education Grants for 1890 Institutions | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | — | — | 30 | 30 | 30 | — |
| Scholarships at 1890 Institutions | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — | — | 10 | 10 | 10 | — |
| Education Grants for Hispanic-Serving Institutions | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | — | — | 16 | 15.5 | 16 | — |
| Education Grants for Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian-Serving Institutions | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Research Grants for 1994 Institutions | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 (20.0%) | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Capacity Building Grants for Non-Land-Grant Colleges of Agriculture | 6 | 0 | 6 | 6 | — | — | 6 | 0 | 6 | — |
| Grants for Insular Areas | 2 | 2.5 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Agriculture and Food Research Initiative | 445.2 | 475 | 443.2 | 445.2 | -2 (-0.45%) | — | 445.2 | 405.3 | 445 | -0.2 (-0.045) |
| Veterinary Medicine Loan Repayment | 10 | 10 | 10.5 | 13 | 0.5 (5.0%) | 3 (30.0%) | 10 | 9 | 11 | 1 (10.0%) |
| Veterinary Services Grant Program | 4 | 4 | 4.5 | 4 | 0.5 (12.5%) | — | 4 | 3 | 4.5 | 0.5 (12.5%) |
| Continuing Animal Health and Disease Research Program | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | — | — | 4 | 2 | 0 | -4 (-100%) |
| Supplemental and Alternative Crops | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 1 | 2 | — |
| Multicultural Scholars, Graduate Fellowship, and Institution Challenge Grants | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — | — | 10 | 0 | 10 | — |

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| Secondary and 2-year Post-Secondary Education | 0.75 | 1 | 0 | 0.75 | -0.75 (100.0%) | — | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0 | -0.75 (100.0%) |
| Aquaculture Centers | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Sustainable Agriculture Research and Education | 48 | 50 | 45 | 48 | -3 (-6.25%) | — | 48 | 40 | 40 | -8 (-20.0%) |
| Farm Business Management | 2 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 (50.0%) | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Sun Grant Program | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | -3 (-100.0%) | — | 3 | 0 | 3 | — |
| Research Equipment Grants | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | 5 | 5 | 0 | -5 (-100.0%) |
| Alfalfa and Forage Research Program | 4 | 4 | 4.25 | 4 | 0.25 (6.25%) | — | 4 | 0 | 4 | — |
| Minor Crop Pest Management (IR-4) | 15 | 15 | 15.75 | 15 | 0.75 (5.0%) | — | 15 | 15 | 15 | — |
| 1890 Institution Centers of Excellence | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — | — | 10 | 10 | 10 | — |
| New Beginning for Tribal Students | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | — |
| Agricultural Genome to Phenome Initiative | 2 | 0 | 2.5 | 2 | 0.5 (25.0%) | — | 2 | 2 | 2.5 | 0.5 (25.0%) |
| Research Facilities Act | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | -1 (-100.0%) | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| Laying Hen and Turkey Research Program | 0.5 | 1 | 1 | 0.5 | 0.5 (100.0%) | — | 0.5 | 1 | 1 | 0.5 (50.0%) |
| Open Data Standards for Neutral Data Repository | 1 | 0 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.2 (20.0%) | — | 1 | 1 | 0 | -1 (-100.0%) |
| Special Research Grants | | | | | | | | | | |
| Global Change/UV Monitoring | 1 | 1.4 | 0 | 1 | -1 (-100.0%) | — | 1 | 0 | 0 | -1 (-100.0%) |
| Potato Research | 4 | 4 | 4.5 | 4 | 0.5 (12.5%) | — | 4 | 0 | 4 | — |
| Aquaculture Research | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 0 | 2 | — |
| Necessary Expenses of Research & Education Activities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grants Management Systems | 7 | 7.92 | 7 | 7 | — | — | 7 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Federal Administration - Other Necessary Expenses | 11.5 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 11.5 | — | — | 11.5 | 11.5 | 10 | -1.5 (-13.0%) |
| Subtotal, Research & Education Activities | 1,075.95 | 1,106.07 | 1,071.90 | 1,078.95 | -4.05 (-0.4%) | 2.95 (0.3%) | 1,075.95 | 671.05 | 1,058,000 | -17.9 (-1.67%) |

| Extension Activities | FY 2024 Enacted | President's Budget Request FY 2025 | House FY 2025 | Senate FY 2025 | House FY 2025 vs. FY 2024 Enacted | Senate FY 2025 vs. FY 2024 Enacted | FY 2025 Enacted | President's Budget Request FY 2026 | House FY 2026 Report | House FY 2026 vs. FY 2025 Enacted |
|---|-----------------|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Smith-Lever Act, Sections 3(b) and (c) programs and Cooperative Extension | 325 | 325 | 325 | 325 | — | — | 325 | 175 | 325 | — |
| Extension Services at 1890 Institutions | 72 | 76 | 72 | 72 | — | — | 72 | 62 | 72 | — |
| Extension Services at 1994 Institutions | 11 | 21 | 12 | 11 | 1 (9.1%) | — | 11 | 11 | 12 | 1 (9.1%) |
| Facility Improvements at 1890 Institutions | 21.5 | 24.8 | 21.5 | 21.5 | — | — | 21.5 | 20 | 21.5 | — |
| Renewable Resources Extension Act | 4 | 4.06 | 4 | 4 | — | — | 4 | 0 | 4 | — |
| Rural Health and Safety Education Programs | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | — | — | 4 | 4 | 0 | -1 (-100.0%) |
| Food Animal Residue Avoidance Database Program | 2 | 2 | 2.2 | 2 | 0.2 (10.0%) | — | 2 | 1 | 2 | — |
| Women and Minorities in STEM Fields | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 1 | 2 | — |
| Food Safety Outreach Program | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — | — | 10 | 7 | 10 | — |
| Food & Ag Service Learning | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | -1 (-100.0%) | — | 1 | 1 | 0 | -1 (-100.0%) |
| Farmer and Ranch Stress Assistance Network | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | — | — | 10 | 8 | 10 | — |
| AgVets | 3 | 5 | 3.5 | 3 | 0.5 (16.7%) | — | 3 | 0 | 3 | — |
| Smith-Lever Act, Section 3(d) programs | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and Nutrition Education (EFNEP) | 70 | 90 | 70 | 70 | — | — | 70 | 48 | 70 | — |
| Farm Safety and Youth Farm Safety Education Programs | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | — | — | 5 | 5 | 5 | — |
| New Technologies for Agriculture Extension | 1.6 | 3.55 | 0 | 1.6 | -1.6 (-100.0%) | — | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0 | -1.6 (-100.0%) |
| Children, Youth, and Families at Risk | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | — |

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| Children, youth, and families at risk | 0 | 8.39 | 0 | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 | 0 | — |
| Federally Recognized Tribes Extension Program | 4 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 4 | 0.4 (10.0%) | — | 4 | 4 | 4.5 | 0.5 (12.5%) |
| Necessary Expenses of Extension Activities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture in the K-12 Classroom | 0.5 | 1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | — | — | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | — |
| Federal Administration - Other Necessary Expenses for Ext. Activities | 7.1 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | — | — | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.5 | -0.6 (-8.5%) |
| Subtotal, Extension Activities | 561.7 | 610.6 | 561.2 | 561.7 | -0.5 | — | 561.7 | 363.9 | 556 | -5.7 (-1.01%) |
| Integrated Activities | FY 2024 Enacted | President's Budget Request FY 2025 | House FY 2025 | Senate FY 2025 | House FY 2025 vs. FY 2024 Enacted | Senate FY 2025 vs. FY 2024 Enacted | FY 2025 Enacted | President's Budget Request FY 2026 | House FY 2026 Report | House FY 2026 vs. FY 2025 Enacted |
| Methyl Bromide Transition Program | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 2 | 0 | 1 | -1 (-50.0%) |
| Organic Transition Program | 7.5 | 4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | — | — | 7.5 | 0 | 7.5 | — |
| Regional Rural Development Centers | 2.6 | 0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | — | — | 2.6 | 0 | 2.6 | — |
| Food and Agriculture Defense Initiative (Homeland Security) | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | — | — | 8 | 0 | 8 | — |
| Crop Protection / Pest Management Program | 21 | 3 | 21 | 21 | — | — | 21 | 0 | 21 | — |
| Subtotal, Integrated Activities | 41.1 | 15 | 41.1 | 41.1 | — | — | 41.1 | 0 | 40.1 | -1 (-2.43%) |
| Total, NIFA | 1,678.75 | 1,731.7 | 1,674,164 | 1,681,750 | -3,986 (-0.24%) | 3,000 (0.18%) | 1,678.8 | 1,037.0 | 1,654.1 | -24.7 (-1.47%) |